



Analysis of AS112 Traffic

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Problem Statement

What internal network topology data is exposed to the public Internet?

- Use security as a motivator for network administrators to block the traffic

Agenda

Overview of Data Sources

Data Analysis

- A queries
- PTR queries
- SOA queries
- UDP UPDATEs
- TCP UPDATEs
- TSIG names

Conclusions and Future Work



Data Sources:

DITL 2007 pcaps

Data Sources

- DITL 2007 AS112 packet captures
 - NaMeX (Italy)
 - 51 pcap files
 - Jan 8 @ 23:00 – Jan 11 @ 01:00
 - WIDE (Japan)
 - 50 pcap files
 - Jan 8 @ 23:45 – Jan 11 @ 00:00
 - Are there any others available?*

Tools

- tcpdump
- dnsdump (Duane Wessels, John Kristoff)
 - Some customization to handle TCP & TSIG records
- Perl-fu, bash-fu



Data Analysis:

Queries

Data Analysis

General approach was to divide the traffic into a few bins, extract features, and run some trends

- A queries
- PTR queries
- SOA queries
- UDP UPDATEs
- TCP UPDATEs

A queries

- Clients asking blackhole-1 and blackhole-2 for prisoner
- Results are not cached
 - Firewall blocking reply?
- Low volume, not very interesting
- No further trending

PTR queries

dns.qry.type == 0x000c

- Clients requesting the DNS name of an RFC1918 address
- Simple queries sent to blackhole-1 and blackhole-2
- Uniformity makes trending very easy
 - Packets are mostly 81-88b
 - Outliers are a little interesting

wide.pcap - Ethereal

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Help

Filter: dns.qry.type == 0x000c Expression... Clear Apply

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Size	Info
51206	18:59:06.705079	214.1.3.13	192.175.48.42	DNS	87	Standard query PTR 35.115.168.192.in-addr.arpa
51227	18:59:08.219577	214.1.35.13	192.175.48.42	DNS	84	Standard query PTR 200.30.1.10.in-addr.arpa
51232	18:59:08.394831	214.4.142.22	192.175.48.6	DNS	95	Standard query PTR 84.31.10.10.in-addr.arpa
51250	18:59:09.727890	214.1.3.13	192.175.48.6	DNS	87	Standard query PTR 35.115.168.192.in-addr.arpa
51261	18:59:11.705152	214.1.3.13	192.175.48.42	DNS	87	Standard query PTR 35.115.168.192.in-addr.arpa
51263	18:59:11.822910	214.1.35.13	192.175.48.6	DNS	84	Standard query PTR 37.133.3.10.in-addr.arpa
51290	18:59:14.735036	214.1.3.13	192.175.48.6	DNS	87	Standard query PTR 35.115.168.192.in-addr.arpa

Frame 51232 (95 bytes on wire, 95 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:ff (00:0d:56:71:75:ff)

Internet Protocol, Src: 214.4.142.22 (214.4.142.22), Dst: 192.175.48.6 (192.175.48.6)

User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: domain (53), Dst Port: domain (53)

Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0xf523

Flags: 0x0000 (Standard query)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 1

Queries

84.31.10.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN

Name: 84.31.10.10.in-addr.arpa

Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Additional records

<Root>: type OPT

Name: <Root>

Type: OPT (EDNS0 option)

UDP payload size: 4096

Higher bits in extended RCODE: 0x0

EDNS0 version: 0

Z: 0x8000

Bit 0 (Do bit): 1 (Accepts DNSSEC security RRs)

Bits 1-15: 0x0 (reserved)

Data length: 0

```
0010 00 51 00 00 40 00 30 11 f5 cb d6 04 8e 16 c0 af .Q..@.0. ....
0020 30 06 00 35 00 35 00 3d ab 68 f5 23 00 00 00 01 0..5.5.= .h.#....
0030 00 00 00 00 00 01 02 38 34 02 33 31 02 31 30 02 .....8 4.31.10.
0040 31 30 07 69 6e 2d 61 64 64 72 04 61 72 70 61 00 10.in-ad dr.arpa.
0050 00 0c 00 01 00 00 29 10 00 00 00 80 00 00 00 00 ....). ....
```

P: 51889 D: 1499 M: 0

PTR queries

`dns.qry.type == 0x000c`

- Clients requesting the DNS name of an RFC1918 address
- Simple queries sent to blackhole-1 and blackhole-2
- Uniformity makes trending very easy
 - Packets are mostly 81-88b
 - Outliers are a little interesting
- Not much of interest, no further trending

SOA queries

`(dns.qry.type==0x0006) &&
(dns.flags.opcode==0)`

- Sent to blackhole-1 and blackhole-2
- Clients looking for somewhere to send UPDATES.
- Some request the entire address
 - SOA 120.130.1.10.in-addr.arpa
 - Recursion not desired
- Some request the block
 - 10.in-addr.arpa
 - Recursion desired
- Some have an EDNS0 record

SOA queries (2)

SOA Conclusions

- Might be useful to map out some internal addresses
- Might help fingerprint
- Further studies might help understand more fully
- No surprises, still not much of interest



Data Analysis:

UDP UPDATEs

UDP UPDATEs

`(ip.proto==0x11) && (dns.flags.opcode==5)`

- Packets destined to prisoner (as expected)
- Two general formats

UDP UPDATES Form 1: Short

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Size	Protocol	Info
149	2007-01-10 18:00:22.846523	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	119	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
406	2007-01-10 18:01:18.027011	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	127	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
402	2007-01-10 18:02:27.623071	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
448	2007-01-10 18:02:24.484252	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	126	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
261	2007-01-10 18:01:15.404592	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	127	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
8450	2007-01-10 18:43:20.498391	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
9161	2007-01-10 18:47:45.635241	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
11258	2007-01-10 18:58:58.914932	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad

Frame 9161 (128 bytes on wire, 128 bytes captured)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
Internet Protocol, Src: 214.13.190.178 (214.13.190.178), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6615 (6615), Dst Port: domain (53)
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0762
Flags: 0x2800 (dynamic update)
Zones: 1
Prerequisites: 0
Updates: 1
Additional RRs: 0
Zone
10.in-addr.arpa: type SOA, class IN
Name: 10.in-addr.arpa
Type: SOA (start of zone of authority)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Updates
131.100.87.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, stevecomputer
Name: 131.100.87.10.in-addr.arpa
Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 15 minutes
Data length: 15
Domain name: stevecomputer

One zone SOA record in the Query slot

One PTR UPDATE record, class IN, in the NS/Auth slot

```
0000  00 0d 56 71 75 f7 00 08 7c 2c 78 1c 08 00 45 00  ..Vqu... |,x...E.
0010  00 72 be b9 00 00 6c 11 0a 51 d6 0d be b2 c0 af  .r....l. .Q.....
0020  30 01 19 d7 00 35 00 5e a6 7d 07 62 28 00 00 01  0....5.^ .}.b(...)
0030  00 00 00 01 00 00 02 31 30 07 69 6e 2d 61 64 64  .....1 0.in-add
0040  72 04 61 72 70 61 00 00 06 00 01 03 31 33 31 03  r.arpa.. ....131.
0050  31 30 30 02 38 37 02 31 30 07 69 6e 2d 61 64 64  100.87.1 0.in-add
0060  72 04 61 72 70 61 00 00 0c 00 01 00 00 03 84 00  r.arpa.. ....
0070  0f 0d 73 74 65 76 65 63 6f 6d 70 75 74 65 72 00  ..stevec omputer.
```

UDP UPDATES Form 1: Key Features

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Size	Protocol	Info
149	2007-01-10 18:00:22.846523	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	119	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
406	2007-01-10 18:02:01.21413190.178	192.175.48.1	214.13.190.178	127	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
406	2007-01-10 18:02:01.21413190.178	192.175.48.1	214.13.190.178	127	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
448	2007-01-10 18:02:24.484252	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
261	2007-01-10 18:01:15.404592	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	127	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
8450	2007-01-10 18:43:20.498391	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
9161	2007-01-10 18:47:45.635241	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad
11258	2007-01-10 18:58:58.914932	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	128	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-ad

Frame 9161 (128 bytes on wire, 128 bytes captured)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
Internet Protocol, Src: 214.13.190.178 (214.13.190.178), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6615 (6615), Dst Port: domain (53)
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x0762
Flags: 0x2800 (dynamic update)
Zones: 1
Prerequisites: 0
Updates: 1
Additional RRs: 0
Zone
10.in-addr.arpa: type SOA, class IN
Name: 10.in-addr.arpa
Type: SOA (start of zone of authority)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Updates
131.100.87.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, stevecomputer
Name: 131.100.87.10.in-addr.arpa
Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 15 minutes
Data length: 15
Domain name: stevecomputer

Gateway Address

Private Address

Private Name

```
0000  00 0d 56 71 75 f7 00 08 7c 2c 78 1c 08 00 45 00  ..vqu... |,x...E.
0010  00 72 be b9 00 00 6c 11 0a 51 d6 0d be b2 c0 af  .r....l. .Q.....
0020  30 01 19 d7 00 35 00 5e a6 7d 07 62 28 00 00 01  0....5.^ .}.b(...)
0030  00 00 00 01 00 00 02 31 30 07 69 6e 2d 61 64 64  .....1 0.in-add
0040  72 04 61 72 70 61 00 00 06 00 01 03 31 33 31 03  r.arpa.. ....131.
0050  31 30 30 02 38 37 02 31 30 07 69 6e 2d 61 64 64  100.87.1 0.in-add
0060  72 04 61 72 70 61 00 00 0c 00 01 00 00 03 84 00  r.arpa.. ....
0070  0f 0d 73 74 65 76 65 63 6f 6d 70 75 74 65 72 00  ..stevec omputer.
```

UDP Updates Form 2: Long

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Size	Protocol	Info
9838	2007-01-10 18:51:43.507043	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-addr.arpa
9860	2007-01-10 18:51:49.901117	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-addr.arpa
9878	2007-01-10 18:51:53.520995	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-addr.arpa
1064	2007-01-10 18:55:38.613121	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
1065	2007-01-10 18:55:51.658921	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
10689	2007-01-10 18:56:01.658796	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
10863	2007-01-10 18:56:58.962171	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-addr.arpa
10873	2007-01-10 18:57:01.134500	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 10.in-addr.arpa
11417	2007-01-10 18:59:52.832457	214.13.190.178	192.175.48.1	157	DNS	Dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.

Internet Protocol, Src: 214.13.190.178 (214.13.190.178), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6803 (6803), Dst Port: domain (53)
Domain Name System (query)

Transaction ID: 0x9350

Flags: 0x2800 (Dynamic update)

Zones: 1

Prerequisites: 1

Updates: 2

Additional RRs: 0

Zone

10.in-addr.arpa: type SOA, class IN

Prerequisites

6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa: type CNAME, class NONE

Name: 6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa

Type: CNAME (Canonical name for an alias)

Class: NONE (0x00fe)

Time to live: 0 time

Data length: 0

Updates

6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class ANY

Name: 6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa

Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)

Class: ANY (0x00ff)

Time to live: 0 time

Data length: 0

6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, mc4-36-006.MC4MED.local

Name: 6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa

Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)

Class: IN (0x0001)

Time to live: 20 minutes

Data length: 25

Domain name: mc4-36-006.MC4MED.local

One zone SOA record in the Query slot

A CNAME prereq in the ANS slot

First PTR update, class ANY in the NS/Auth slot

Second PTR update, class IN

```
0060 61 00 00 05 00 00 fe 00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 21 00 0c 00 01 00 00
0070 00 ff 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 21 00 0c 00 01 00 00
0080 04 b0 00 19 0a 6d 63 34 2d 33 36 2d 30 30 36 06
0090 4d 43 34 4d 45 44 05 6c 6f 63 61 6c 00
```

UDP Updates Form 2: Key Features

Internet Protocol, Src: 214.13.190.178 (214.13.190.178), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 6803 (6803), Dst Port: domain (53)
Domain Name System (query)
Transaction ID: 0x9350
Flags: 0x2800 (Dynamic update)
Zones: 1
Prerequisites: 1
Updates: 2
Additional RRs: 0
Zone
10.in-addr.arpa: type SOA, class IN
Prerequisites
6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa: type CNAME, class NONE
Name: 6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa
Type: CNAME (Canonical name for an alias)
Class: NONE (0x00fe)
Time to live: 0 time
Data length: 0
Updates
6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class ANY
Name: 6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa
Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
Class: ANY (0x00ff)
Time to live: 0 time
Data length: 0
6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, mc4-36-006.MC4MED.local
Name: 6.0.0.10.in-addr.arpa
Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
Class: IN (0x0001)
Time to live: 20 minutes
Data length: 25
Domain name: mc4-36-006.MC4MED.local

Gateway Address

Private Address

Private Name (and sometimes domain)

0060 61 00 00 05 00 00 fe 00 00 00 00 00 c0 21 00 0c 00 01 00 00
0070 00 ff 00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 21 00 0c 00 01 00 00
0080 04 b0 00 19 0a 6d 63 34 2d 33 36 2d 30 30 36 06
0090 4d 43 34 4d 45 44 05 6c 6f 63 61 6c 00

P: 11440 D: 10808 M: 0

UDP UPDATES: Interesting Anomaly

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Size	Protocol	Info
10824	2007-01-10 18:56:47.135618	214.1.24.173	192.175.48.1	182	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
10844	2007-01-10 18:56:52.127840	214.1.24.173	192.175.48.1	182	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
10388	2007-01-10 18:56:52.113074	214.1.24.173	192.175.48.1	182	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
325	2007-01-10 18:56:52.113074	214.1.24.173	192.175.48.1	182	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
3273	2007-01-10 18:56:52.113074	214.1.24.173	192.175.48.1	182	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
9642	2007-01-10 18:50:41.838741	214.13.1.46	192.175.48.1	188	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
9635	2007-01-10 18:50:39.668650	214.13.1.46	192.175.48.1	189	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.
308	2007-01-10 18:01:39.193445	214.1.101.21	192.175.48.1	212	DNS	dynamic update SOA 168.192.in-addr.

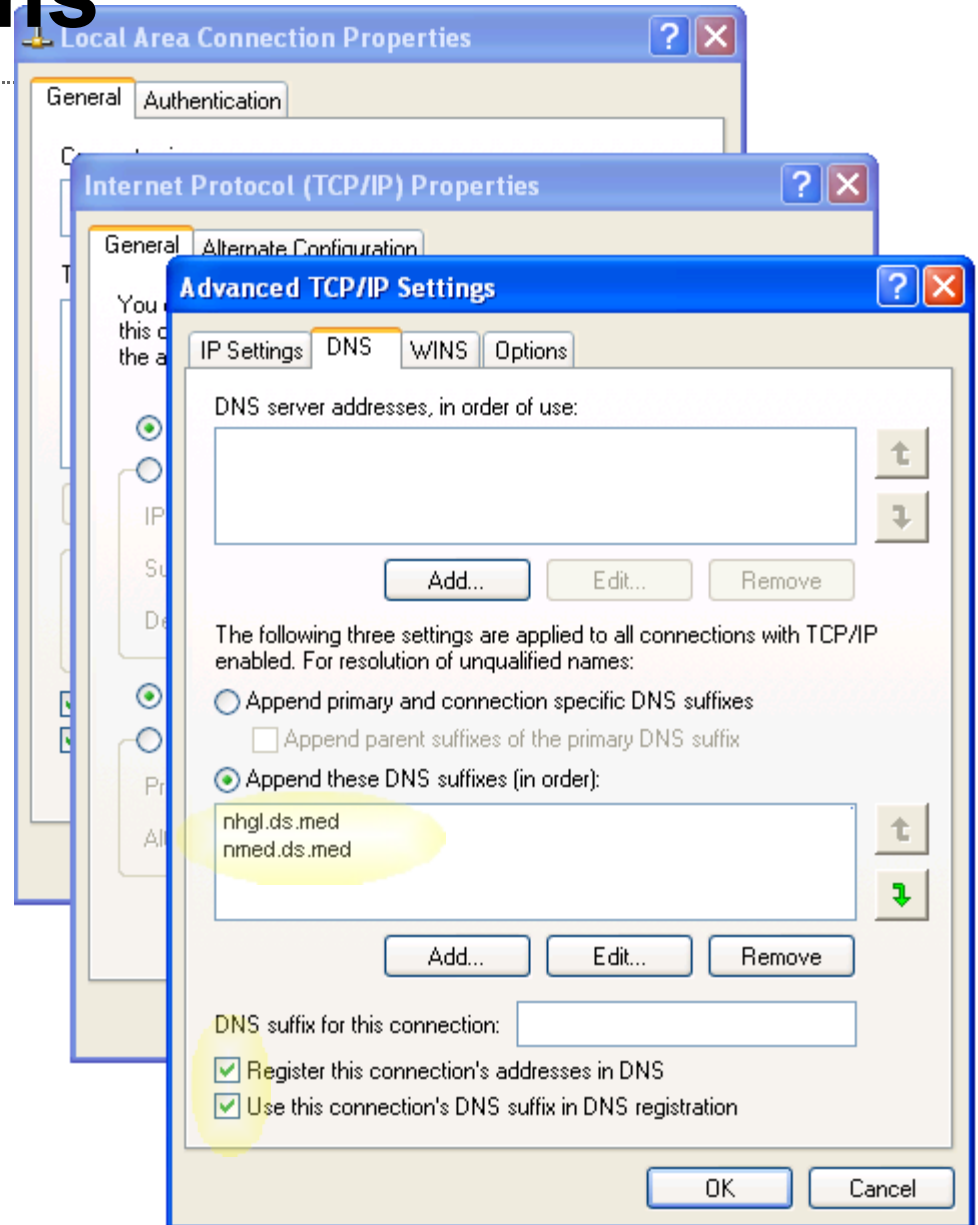
```
Updates: 3
Additional RRs: 0
Zone
+ 168.192.in-addr.arpa: type SOA, class IN
Prerequisites
+ 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type CNAME, class NONE
  Name: 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa
  Type: CNAME (Canonical name for an alias)
  Class: NONE (0x00fe)
  Time to live: 0 time
  Data length: 0
Updates
+ 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class ANY
  Name: 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa
  Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
  Class: ANY (0x00ff)
  Time to live: 0 time
  Data length: 0
+ 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, nhglispy.nhgl.med
  Name: 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa
  Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
  Class: IN (0x0001)
  Time to live: 20 minutes
  Data length: 28
  Domain name: nhglispy.nhgl.med.navy.mil
+ 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa: type PTR, class IN, nhglispy.nmed.ds.med
  Name: 5.16.168.192.in-addr.arpa
  Type: PTR (Domain name pointer)
  Class: IN (0x0001)
  Time to live: 20 minutes
  Data length: 31
  Domain name: nhglispy.nmed.ds.med.navy.mil
```

*Two class IN
UPDATES:
Walking up the
domain heirarchy*

```
0000 00 0d 56 71 75 f7 00 08 7c 2c 78 1c 08 00 45 00 ..vqu... |,x...E.
0010 00 c6 79 10 00 00 6e 11 a7 4f d6 01 65 15 c0 af ..y...n. .O..e...
0020 30 01 10 a7 00 35 00 b2 27 6a b6 32 28 00 00 01 0....5.. 'j.2(...
0030 00 01 00 03 00 00 03 31 36 38 03 31 39 32 07 69 .....1 68.192.i
0040 6e 2d 61 64 64 72 04 61 72 70 61 00 00 06 00 01 n-addr.a rpa.....
0050 01 25 02 21 26 02 21 26 28 02 21 28 22 07 60 60 5.16.168.102.in
```

UDP UPDATE Forms

- Might relate to assigned DNS suffixes?



UDP UPDATEs: Stats

Unique Entries

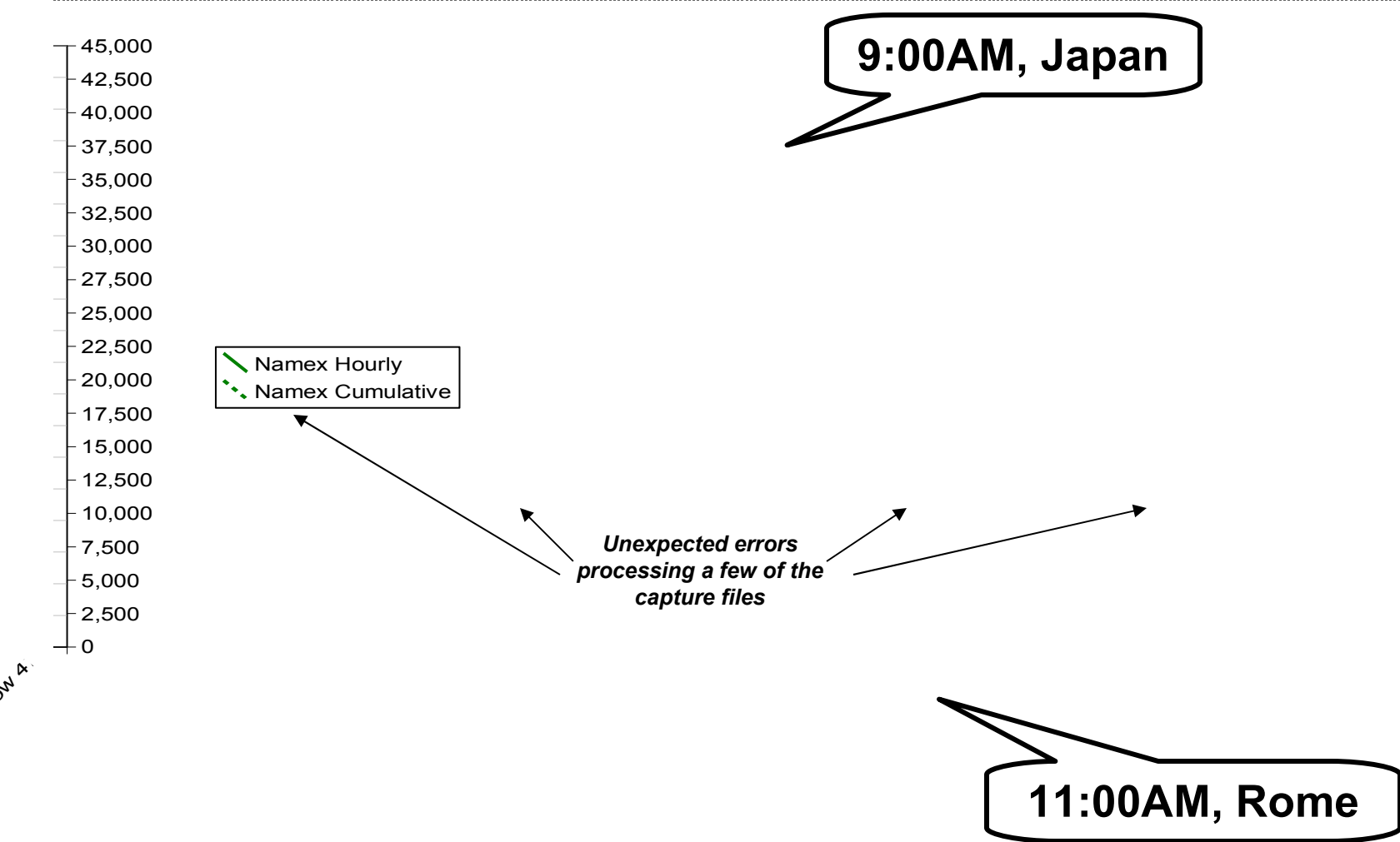
NaMeX	402,135	(18.7%)
WIDE	1,743,505	(81.3%)
Total	2,145,226	
Overlap	414*	(0.02%)
No Domain	401,977	(18.7%)
Gateways	616,618	

*Overlap:

204.10.216.0/21 (Education Co-op in Cincinnati) had 2000+ total clients; 18% (353) hit both NaMeX and WIDE through one of 11 gateways.

Also 70.63.30.170 (Roadrunner) hit both NaMeX and WIDE with various hosts

UDP UPDATEs: Arrival Rate



UDP UPDATEs: Most Popular Gateways


<u>Clients</u>	<u>Gateway</u>	<u>Owner</u>
26,285	65.120.80.8	Qwest Communications
15,947	65.117.145.11	Qwest Communications
15,090	202.21.158.18	Republic Polytechnic, Singapore
8,796	210.53.201.160	CNCGroup IP network, China
6,483	206.80.195.18	Qwest Communications
6,295	204.228.117.202	WestNet, Inc, Boulder, CO
5,831	202.39.57.251	Chunghwa Telecom Co., Ltd., Taiwan
5,170	202.42.255.254	Singapore General Hospital, Singapore
4,815	203.127.180.234	SingNet Pte Ltd, Singapore
4,202	66.77.163.198	Qwest Communications

UDP UPDATEs: Most Popular Private /24's

<u>Clients</u>	<u>Private /24</u>		<u>Clients</u>	<u>Private /24</u>
255,322	192.168.1.0/24	11.9%	12,484	192.168.20.0/24
174,708	192.168.0.0/24	8.1%	12,334	192.168.4.0/24
48,096	192.168.2.0/24		12,009	172.16.1.0/24
39,811	10.0.0.0/24		9,933	10.5.0.0/24
36,300	192.168.10.0/24		9,588	10.10.10.0/24
27,710	192.168.100.0/24		9,166	192.168.6.0/24
22,651	192.168.3.0/24		9,058	172.16.2.0/24
17,192	192.168.11.0/24		8,944	192.168.8.0/24
15,154	192.168.5.0/24		8,642	10.0.1.0/24
13,299	10.1.1.0/24		8,421	10.14.36.0/24

*Rankings are nearly identical whether counting *gateways* or *clients* using a /24

UDP UPDATEs: Most Popular Client Names

<u>Count</u>	<u>Name</u>		<u>Count</u>	<u>Name</u>
12,187	server		764	pc04
2,430	admin		708	user
1,691	server1		705	frontdesk
1,593	server01		687	laptop
937	pc01		642	pc05
836	pc02		605	pc06
802	reception		593	server2
802	pc03		577	pc11
785	toshiba-user		563	mail
785	computer		553	server2003

Why so many servers? Are these DHCP servers? DNS Servers? Gateways?

UDP UPDATEs: Most Popular TLD

<u>Count</u>	<u>Name</u>		<u>Count</u>	<u>Name</u>
434,106	local	20.2%	24,299	my
401,979	[no TLD]	18.7%	21,832	lcl
376,808	com		15,750	it
137,814	tw		13,119	corp
112,570	us		10,761	kr
97,057	jp		7,111	cn
82,894	edu		6,839	loc
82,009	org		6,206	locale
76,556	net		6,043	int
46,028	sg		5,558	intra



Data Analysis:

TCP UPDATEs

TCP UPDATEs

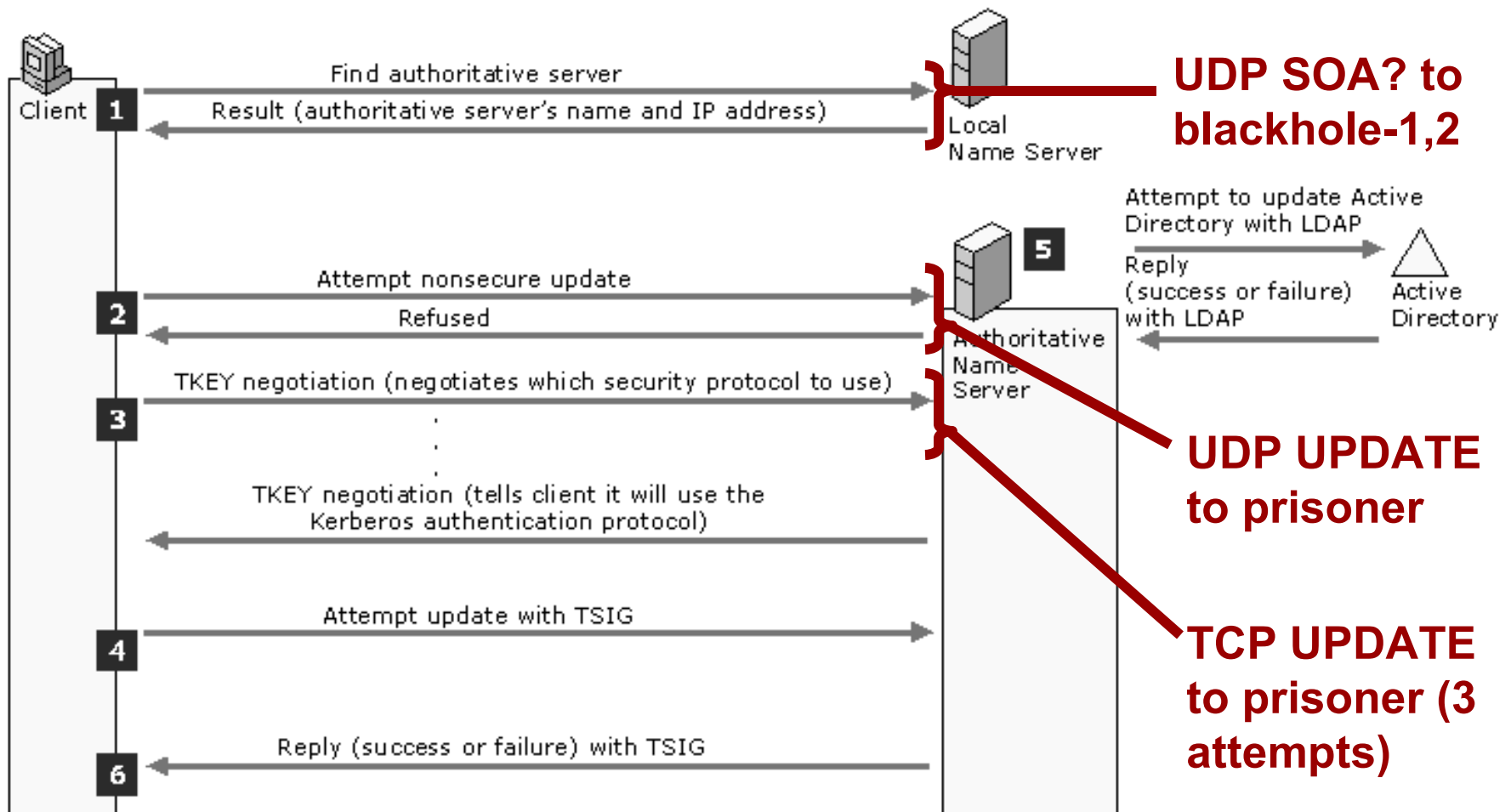
`(ip.proto==0x06)`

- Packets destined to prisoner
- Well-formed TCP connection
 - SYN, SYN-ACK, ACK
 - One packet of data
 - FIN, ACK, FIN, ACK

TCP UPDATEs (2)

- Part of a larger conversation
 - UDP UPDATE request
 - Three TCP UPDATE attempts
- Does the TCP UPDATE have additional information?
 - Yes, it's actually sending a TKEY record
 - Again, there are two general formats

TCP UPDATEs the Microsoft Way



Source: Windows 2000 Server Resource Kit, DNS / Dynamic and Secure Dynamic Update, www.microsoft.com

Microsoft Implementation Notes

From KB article 816592:

- Clients that are running Windows Server 2003, Windows 2000, or Windows XP DHCP interact with DNS dynamic update protocol in the following manner:
 - The **client initiates a DHCP request** message (DHCPREQUEST) to the server. The request includes option 81.
 - The **server returns a DHCP acknowledgement** message (DHCPACK) to the client. The client grants an IP address lease and includes option 81. If the DHCP server is configured with the default settings, option 81 tells the client that the DHCP server will register the DNS PTR record and that the client will register the DNS A record.
 - Asynchronously, the **client sends a DNS update** request to the DNS server for its own forward lookup record, a host A resource record.
 - The **DHCP server registers the PTR record** of the client.
- By default, Windows XP and Windows Server 2003 reregister their A and PTR resource records every 24 hours regardless of the computer's role.

TCP TKEY Form 1: Windows 2000

Frame 11 (203 bytes on wire, 203 bytes captured)

Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)

Internet Protocol, Src: 214.1.101.21 (214.1.101.21), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4271 (4271), Dst Port: domain (53), Seq: 1, Ack: 0, Len: 149

Domain Name System (query)

Length: 147

Transaction ID: 0xad3c

Flags: 0x0000 (Standard query)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

1168231104530-2: type TKEY, class IN

Answers

1168231104530-2: type TKEY, class ANY

Name: 1168231104530-2

Type: TKEY (Transaction Key)

Class: ANY (0x00ff)

Time to live: 0 time

Data length: 87

Algorithm name: gss.microsoft.com

Signature inception: Jan 10, 2007 18:01:40.000000000

Signature expiration: Jan 11, 2007 18:01:40.000000000

Mode: GSSAPI

Error: No error

Key Size: 52

Key Data

NTLMSSP

NTLMSSP identifier: NTLMSSP

NTLM Message Type: NTLMSSP_NEGOTIATE (0x00000001)

Flags: 0xe208b297

Calling workstation domain: NMED

Calling workstation name: NHGLISPY

Other Size: 0

TKEY Query; Name is [digits] - [2|3]

TKEY Answer Record

TKEY Algorithm gss.microsoft.com

NTLMSSP Data

0050 33 30 2d 32 00 00 f9 00 01 0f 31 31 36 38 32 33 30-2.... .116823

0060 31 31 30 34 35 33 30 2d 32 00 00 f9 00 ff 00 00 1104530- 2.....

0070 00 00 00 57 03 67 73 73 09 6d 69 63 72 6f 73 6f ...w.gss .microso

0080 66 74 03 63 6f 6d 00 45 a5 70 54 45 a6 c1 d4 00 ft.com.E .pTE....

0090 03 00 00 00 34 e4 54 4c 4d 53 53 50 00 01 00 004NTL MSSP....

00a0 00 97 b2 08 e2 04 00 04 00 30 00 00 00 08 00 080.....

00b0 00 28 00 00 00 05 00 93 08 00 00 00 0f 4e 48 47 .(..... .NHG

P: 632 D: 5 M: 0

TCP TKEY Form 1: Key Features

Gateway Address

Workstation Domain (unicode)

Workstation Name (unicode)

```
0050 33 30 2d 32 00 00 f9 00 01 0f 31 31 36 38 32 33 30-2.... .116823
0060 31 31 30 34 35 33 30 2d 32 00 00 f9 00 ff 00 00 1104530- 2.....
0070 00 00 00 57 03 67 73 73 09 6d 69 63 72 6f 73 6f ...w.gss .microso
0080 66 74 03 63 6f 6d 00 45 a5 70 54 45 a6 c1 d4 00 ft.com.E .pTE....
0090 03 00 00 00 34 e4 54 4c 4d 53 53 50 00 01 00 00 ....4NTL MSSP....
00a0 00 97 b2 08 e2 04 00 04 00 30 00 00 00 08 00 08 ..... .0.....
00b0 00 28 00 00 00 05 00 93 08 00 00 00 0f 4e 48 47 .(..... ....NHG
```

TCP/TKEY Form 1: Key Features

Frame 11 (203 bytes on wire, 203 bytes captured)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
Internet Protocol, Src: 214.1.101.21 (214.1.101.21), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 4271 (4271), Dst Port: domain (53), Seq: 1, Ack: 0, Len: 149
Domain Name System (query)

Length: 147

Transaction ID: 0xad3c

Flags: 0x0000 (Standard query)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 1

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 0

Queries

1168231104530-2: type TKEY, class IN

Answers

1168231104530-2: type TKEY, class ANY

Name: 1168231104530-2

Type: TKEY (Transaction Key)

Class: ANY (0x00ff)

Time to live: 0 time

Data length: 87

Algorithm name: gss.microsoft.com

Signature inception: Jan 10, 2007 18:01:40.000000000

Signature expiration: Jan 11, 2007 18:01:40.000000000

Mode: GSSAPI

Error: No error

Key Size: 52

Key Data

NTLMSSP

NTLMSSP identifier: NTLMSSP

NTLM Message Type: NTLMSSP_NEGOTIATE (0x00000001)

Flags: 0xe208b297

Calling workstation domain: NMED

Calling workstation name: NHGLISPY

Other size: 0

Gateway Address

**No Private
Address
Information**

Workstation Domain (unicode)

Workstation Name (unicode)

0050	33 30 2d 32 00 00 f9 00 01 0f 31 31 36 38 32 33	30-2.... .116823
0060	31 31 30 34 35 33 30 2d 32 00 00 f9 00 ff 00 00	1104530- 2.....
0070	00 00 00 57 03 67 73 73 09 6d 69 63 72 6f 73 6f	...w.gss .microso
0080	66 74 03 63 6f 6d 00 45 a5 70 54 45 a6 c1 d4 00	ft.com.E .pTE....
0090	03 00 00 00 34 e4 54 4c 4d 53 53 50 00 01 00 004NTL MSSP....
00a0	00 97 b2 08 e2 04 00 04 00 30 00 00 00 08 00 080.....
00b0	00 28 00 00 00 05 00 93 08 00 00 00 0f 4e 48 47	.(.....NHG

TCP/TKEY Form 2: Windows XP, 2003

Frame 4 (274 bytes on wire, 274 bytes captured)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
Internet Protocol, Src: 72.164.150.170 (72.164.150.170), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 37083 (37083), Dst Port: domain (53), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 220
Domain Name System (query)

Length: 218

Transaction ID: 0x93f1

Flags: 0x0000 (Standard query)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 1

Queries

3396-ms-7.212141-1bcfdbba.7f1ac758-781e-11db-95ae-0013725454ff: type TKEY, class IN

Additional records

3396-ms-7.212141-1bcfdbba.7f1ac758-781e-11db-95ae-0013725454ff: type TKEY, class ANY

Name: 3396-ms-7.212141-1bcfdbba.7f1ac758-781e-11db-95ae-0013725454ff

Type: TKEY (Transaction Key)

Class: ANY (0x00ff)

Time to live: 0 time

Data length: 66

Algorithm name: gss-tsig

Signature inception: Jan 8, 2007 18:45:37.000000000

Signature expiration: Jan 9, 2007 18:45:37.000000000

Mode: GSSAPI

Error: No error

Key Size: 40

Key Data

NTLMSSP

NTLMSSP identifier: NTLMSSP

NTLM Message Type: NTLMSSP_NEGOTIATE (0x00000001)

Flags: 0xe2088297

Calling workstation domain: NULL

Calling workstation name: NULL

Other size: 0

TKEY Query; Name looks like a GUID

TKEY Algorithm gss-tsig

NTLMSSP Data: NULL!

0000	00 0d 56 71 75 f7 00 08 7c 2c 78 1c 08 00 45 00	..vqu... ,x...E.
0010	01 04 40 a7 40 00 74 06 f5 4d 48 a4 96 aa c0 af	..@.@.t. .MH.....
0020	30 01 90 db 00 35 1a 16 32 fe 97 48 e7 0e 50 18	0....5.. 2..H..P.
0030	ff ff ad 84 00 00 00 da 93 f1 00 00 00 01 00 00
0040	00 00 00 01 09 33 33 39 36 2d 6d 73 2d 37 0e 32339 6-ms-7.2
0050	31 32 31 34 31 2d 31 62 63 66 64 62 61 24 37 66	12141-1b cfdbba\$7f
0060	31 61 63 37 35 38 2d 37 38 31 65 2d 31 31 64 62	1ac758-7 81e-11db

TCP/TKEY Form 2: Windows XP, 2003

Frame 4 (274 bytes on wire, 274 bytes captured)
Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
Internet Protocol, Src: 72.164.150.170 (72.164.150.170), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 37083 (37083), Dst Port: domain (53), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 220
Domain Name System (query)

Length: 218

Transaction ID: 0x93f1

Flags: 0x0000 (Standard query)

Questions: 1

Answer RRs: 0

Authority RRs: 0

Additional RRs: 1

Queries

3396-ms-7.212141-1bcfdbba.7f1ac758-781e-11db-95ae-0013725454ff: type TKEY, class IN

Additional records

3396-ms-7.212141-1bcfdbba.7f1ac758-781e-11db-95ae-0013725454ff: type TKEY, class ANY

Name: 3396-ms-7.212141-1bcfdbba.7f1ac758-781e-11db-95ae-0013725454ff

Type: TKEY (Transaction Key)

Class: ANY (0x00ff)

Time to live: 0 time

Data length: 66

Algorithm name: gss-tsig

Signature inception: Jan 8, 2007 18:45:37.000000000

Signature expiration: Jan 9, 2007 18:45:37.000000000

Mode: GSSAPI

Error: No error

Key Size: 40

Key Data

NTLMSSP

NTLMSSP identifier: NTLMSSP

NTLM Message Type: NTLMSSP_NEGOTIATE (0x00000001)

Flags: 0xe2088297

Calling workstation domain: NULL

Calling workstation name: NULL

other size: 0

TKEY Query; Name looks like a GUID

TKEY Algorithm gss-tsig

**More
Later...**

NTLMSSP Data: NULL

0000	00 0d 56 71 75 f7 00 08 7c 2c 78 1c 08 00 45 00	..vqu... ,x...E.
0010	01 04 40 a7 40 00 74 06 f5 4d 48 a4 96 aa c0 af	..@.@.t. .MH.....
0020	30 01 90 db 00 35 1a 16 32 fe 97 48 e7 0e 50 18	0....5.. 2..H..P.
0030	ff ff ad 84 00 00 da 93 f1 00 00 00 01 00 00
0040	00 00 00 01 09 33 33 39 36 2d 6d 73 2d 37 0e 32339 6-ms-7.2
0050	31 32 31 34 31 2d 31 62 63 66 64 62 61 24 37 66	12141-1b cfdbba\$7f
0060	31 61 63 37 35 38 2d 37 38 31 65 2d 31 31 64 62	1ac758-7 81e-11db

TCP UPDATEs: Stats

Filter Expression:

```
tcp port 53 and dst net 192.175.48.0/24 and  
greater 68
```

TCP Packets Processed	33,407,149	
Workstation, Domain	28,583,277	(85.6%)
Found Null Workstation	4,487,536	(13.4%)
SYN/FIN/RST	336,186	(1.0%)
Malformed Packets	1,331	(0.0%)
TSIG but no NTLM	132	(0.0%)
QR flag set	6	(0.0%)

TCP UPDATEs: Stats (2)

Unique Entries (gateway, domain, workstation)

Total	279,916	
NaMeX	44,286	(15.8%)
WIDE	235,635	(84.2%)
Overlap	5*	(0.0%)
Unicode Domains	1,099	(2.4%)
Unicode Workstations	4,675	(2.6%)

*Same sources as for UDP UPDATEs

TCP UPDATEs: Most Popular Gateways

<u>Clients</u>	<u>Gateway</u>	<u>Owner</u>
2,632	202.42.255.254	Singapore General Hospital
2,452	219.81.16.30	Taiwan Fixed Network CO.,LTD.
2,130	210.128.214.254	Nitori Co., Ltd. (furniture retailer)
1,491	202.214.81.194	West Nippon Expressway Company Limited
1,222	60.48.15.219	Telekom Malaysia Berhad
988	60.48.19.195	Telekom Malaysia Berhad
799	66.77.33.167	Pro Furniture Row LLC
791	220.130.69.5	Chunghwa Telecom Co.,Ltd (Taiwan)
754	219.188.194.254	Japan nation-wide Network of SOFTBANK BB CORP
639	211.23.62.187	Chunghwa Telecom Co.,Ltd (Taiwan)

Similar to UDP gateways, except more corporate networks

Client Workstation Counts

<u>Clients</u>	<u>Domain</u>	<u>Gateway</u>	<u>Owner</u>
1,908	SGHAD	202.42.255.254	Singapore General Hospital
1,483	WEST	202.214.81.194	West Nippon Expressway Company Ltd
879	AMBANKGROUP	60.48.15.219	Telekom Malaysia Berhad
780	FRSALES	66.77.33.167	Pro Furniture Row LLC
768	CSH	220.130.69.5	Chunghwa Telecom Co.,Ltd (Taiwan)
743	BB	219.188.194.254	Japan nation-wide SOFTBANK BB
697	AMBANKGROUP	60.48.19.195	Telekom Malaysia Berhad
638	KUOZUI	211.23.62.187	Chunghwa Telecom Co.,Ltd (Taiwan)
608	KUOZUI	220.130.36.130	Chunghwa Telecom Co.,Ltd (Taiwan)
602	KUOZUI	61.222.92.211	Chunghwa Telecom Co.,Ltd (Taiwan)

Most Popular Workstation Name

<u>Clients</u>	<u>Private /24</u>	2.2%	<u>Clients</u>	<u>Private /24</u>
6,065	SERVER		248	SERVER2
873	SERVER01		222	W2KSERVER
764	SERVER1		205	EXPRESS5800
329	SERVER02		191	OFFICE
311	NTSERVER		182	SV01
299	SERVER2000		154	SV1
299	DHCP		152	SCOTT
283	FILESERVER		143	SAPDSVR
281	MAIL		140	MARK
273	BBSM52		132	SERVER2K

Most Popular Domain Name

<u>Gateways</u>	<u>Private /24</u>	11.3%
11,039	WORKGROUP	
1,961	DOMAIN	
670	STCHARLES	
593	SEBRING	
547	POLARBEAR	
512	SALEMSCHOOLS	
443	YDOADS	
425	NRCN	
425	MSHOME	
422	EAST_LIVERPOOL	

*Counts represent the number of Gateways using a particular domain name



Data Analysis:

TSIG Names

TSIG Names: Two Formats (revisited)

- Windows 2000

962072674322-2

1065151889426-2

3985729650706-2

7627861917714-3

6923487281170-2

1047972020242-2

1013612281874-3

- Windows 2003/XP

2988-ms-7.61440-19b1c78f.74bae630-9d13-11db-61bb-0010180dacbc

1920-ms-7.30789-7f24b0d.73103774-9fc7-11db-5eb2-001321c84d09

928-ms-7.213083-c2aa1a4.c9fb0b8a-9f23-11db-a1b2-0002b3c712be

3680-ms-7.54569-46d9335a.38cc9ec8-962f-11db-b6a7-001143d9fb76

2036-ms-7.255072-7d2a7998.28bb8cee-8de5-11db-d1b7-0002a5f0d4b6

1332-ms-7.42113-3f1d5548.f481e320-975c-11db-5b86-0014220c67ee

3408-ms-7.77054-2d821f07.d01c7e98-9a0c-11db-fe80-000bcd9a9627

TSIG Names: Windows 2000 Format

- Arrive in triplets
 - Same root; one “-3” suffix, then two “-2” suffix
- Convert root to hex:

962072674322 = 00E0 0000 0012

1065151889426 = 00F8 0000 0012

3985729650706 = 03A0 0000 0012

7627861917714 = 06F0 0000 0012

6923487281170 = 064C 0000 0012

1047972020242 = 00F4 0000 0012

1013612281874 = 00EC 0000 0012

- The last four bytes do actually change *occasionally*
- Two bytes are not enough for a fingerprint

TSIG Names: Windows 2003 Format

2988-ms-7. 61440-19b1c78f.74bae630-9d13-11db-61bb-0010180dacbc
1920-ms-7. 30789- 7f24b0d.73103774-9fc7-11db-5eb2-001321c84d09
928-ms-7.213083- c2aa1a4.c9fb0b8a-9f23-11db-a1b2-0002b3c712be
3680-ms-7. 54569-46d9335a.38cc9ec8-962f-11db-b6a7-001143d9fb76
2036-ms-7.255072-7d2a7998.28bb8cee-8de5-11db-d1b7-0002a5f0d4b6
1332-ms-7. 42113-3f1d5548.f481e320-975c-11db-5b86-0014220c67ee
3408-ms-7. 77054-2d821f07.d01c7e98-9a0c-11db-fe80-000bcd9a9627

GUID(?)

Hexadecimal timestamp (?)

Decimal sequence number
(increments with every request)

Apparently unique to a workstation

Can the GUID be used to uniquely identify NATd machines?

TSIG XP/2003 TSIG Stats

TSIG Names:

TSIG Packets Processed	34,651,194	
Windows 2000 Format	29,881,014	(86.2%)
Windows XP/2003 Format	4,768,781	(13.8%)

XP/2003 GUIDS:

Unique GUIDs	1,508*	
GUIDS with Multiple Gateways	64**	(4.2%)

* *Assuming the GUID is unique to the machine, this equates to 3162 TSIG packets per machine over 48 hours. With 3 retries per update, **each machine retries roughly every 3 minutes**.*

** *Gateways addresses these GUIDs were all registered to the same owners.*



Anomalies

Anomalies: “Spoofed” Source Address

Gateway (source) address within RFC1918 space

- Over 2000 events in UDP UPDATEs alone
- The spoofed IP is not always the same as the UPDATE
- Mostly SOA, PTR queries
 - Some TCP SYNs
 - One set of ICMP “filtered” replies
 - Even one set of TCP data (TSIG) packets (!)

WIDE replied (didn't check NaMeX)

166	2007-01-08 19:05:36.866713	192.168.1.6	192.175.48.1	198	DNS	Standard query TKEY
258	2007-01-08 19:11:11.063025	192.168.1.6	192.175.48.1	198	DNS	Standard query TKEY
259	2007-01-08 19:14:31.986544	192.168.1.9	192.175.48.1	197	DNS	Standard query TKEY

Spoofed Source Address: TCP

- Frame 259 (197 bytes on wire, 197 bytes captured)
- Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
- Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.1.9 (192.168.1.9), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
- Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 2252 (2252), Dst Port: domain (53), Seq: 0, Ack: 0, Len: 143
 - Source port: 2252 (2252)
 - Destination port: domain (53)
 - Sequence number: 0 (relative sequence number)
 - [Next sequence number: 143 (relative sequence number)]
 - Acknowledgement number: 0 (relative ack number)
 - Header length: 20 bytes
 - Flags: 0x0018 (PSH, ACK)
 - Window size: 16872
 - Checksum: 0x0a80 [incorrect, should be 0x8635]
- Domain Name system (query)
 - Length: 141
 - Transaction ID: 0x2d08
 - Flags: 0x0000 (Standard query)
 - Questions: 1
 - Answer RRs: 1
 - Authority RRs: 0
 - Additional RRs: 0
 - Queries
 - Answers
 - 996432412690-3: type TKEY, class ANY
 - Name: 996432412690-3
 - Type: TKEY (Transaction Key)
 - Class: ANY (0x00ff)
 - Time to live: 0 time
 - Data length: 83
 - Algorithm name: gss.micro\366gg\274.com
 - Signature inception: Jan 8, 2007 20:02:46.000000000
 - Signature expiration: Jan 9, 2007 20:02:46.000000000
 - Mode: GSSAPI
 - Error: No error
 - Key Size: 48
 - Key Data
 - NTLMSSP
 - NTLMSSP identifier: NTLMSSP

Spoofed Source

Bad Checksum

Corrupt Data

138	2007-01-08 19:05:01.740928	192.168.254.2	192.175.48.1	70	ICMP	Destination unreacha
143	2007-01-08 19:05:11.744500	192.168.254.2	192.175.48.1	70	ICMP	Destination unreacha
146	2007-01-08 19:05:12.742994	192.168.254.2	192.175.48.6	70	ICMP	Destination unreacha
149	2007-01-08 19:05:14.745710	192.168.254.2	192.175.48.6	70	ICMP	Destination unreacha

Spoofer Source Address. ICMP

+	Frame 143 (70 bytes on wire, 70 bytes captured)
+	Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_2c:78:1c (00:08:7c:2c:78:1c), Dst: DellPcba_71:75:f7 (00:0d:56:71:75:f7)
+	Internet Protocol, Src: 192.168.254.2 (192.168.254.2), Dst: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
	Version: 4
	Header length: 20 bytes
+	Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00)
	Total Length: 56
	Identification: 0x27e1 (10209)
+	Flags: 0x00
	Fragment offset: 0
	Time to live: 242
	Protocol: ICMP (0x01)
+	Header checksum: 0xf187 [correct]
	Source: 192.168.254.2 (192.168.254.2)
	Destination: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
+	Internet Control Message Protocol
	Type: 3 (Destination unreachable)
	Code: 13 (Communication administratively filtered)
	Checksum: 0x40ce [correct]
+	Internet Protocol, Src: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1), Dst: 203.98.6.170 (203.98.6.170)
	Version: 4
	Header length: 20 bytes
+	Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00)
	Total Length: 156
	Identification: 0x6477 (25719)
+	Flags: 0x00
	Fragment offset: 0
	Time to live: 47
	Protocol: UDP (0x11)
+	Header checksum: 0x641d [correct]
	Source: 192.175.48.1 (192.175.48.1)
	Destination: 203.98.6.170 (203.98.6.170)
+	User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: domain (53), Dst Port: 4911 (4911)
	Source port: domain (53)
	Destination port: 4911 (4911)
	Length: 136
	Checksum: 0xa838

Spoofer Source

True Source

Anomalies: “Spoofed” Source Address

Probably broken NATs and corruption

- (or could this be crafted/malicious?)
- Interesting, but not huge



Conclusions and Future Work

Data Exfiltration via AS112

Problem Statement: What internal network topology data is exposed to the public Internet?

- Gateway address
- Private Address
- Private Name
- Windows Domain
- Windows Workstation Name

Recommendations

What are the prioritized preferred solutions?

- Make your DNS server authoritative for **all** RFC1918 PTR zones
- Create site-local dead-end SOA entries for RFC1918 PTR zones (?)
- Create site-local dead-end DNS entries for prisoner.iana.org, blackhole-1,2.iana.org (?)
- Block all outbound traffic 192.175.48.0/24 (?)
- Reroute AS112 traffic internally (?)

Best Publication Route?



Analysis of AS112 Traffic

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